

# Open-Closed Pipes/Strings Worksheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Open pipes:

	3 <sup>rd</sup> harmonic	2 <sup>nd</sup> harmonic	4 <sup>th</sup> harmonic
Length	3.4 m		
$\lambda$			1.04 m
Temp	18°	37°	
Velocity			
$f$		218 Hz	312 Hz

Open pipe:

	Fundamental	5 <sup>th</sup> harmonic	3 <sup>rd</sup> harmonic
Length		1.68 m	
$\lambda$			0.75 m
Temp	16°		24°
Velocity		347.7 m/s	
$f$	68.3 Hz		

Closed Pipes:

	Fundamental	5 <sup>th</sup> harmonic	9 <sup>th</sup> harmonic
Length		0.82 m	
$\lambda$			0.75 m
Temp	21°		20°
velocity			
$f$	68.3 Hz	502 hz	

Fill in the table:

tube/string length	wavelength	frequency	speed	temperature
360 cm	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	405 Hz	315 m/s	_____
_____	42 cm	_____	_____	21°C

Pipes and Loudness

Type	Pipe Length (m)	Air temp (°C)	Harmonic	Velocity (m/s)	Frequency (Hz)	Wavelength (m)
Open	0.76		3 <sup>rd</sup>	314.0		
Closed		26.0	3 <sup>rd</sup>		173.3	
Open	0.44	15.5	5 <sup>th</sup>			
Open	2.60			339.2		1.04
Open		21.0	1 <sup>st</sup>		202.1	
Closed	3.20	23.4			242.6	
Closed			7 <sup>th</sup>	345.0		0.30
Closed	6.00			348.5	72.6	
Open	2.20	29.2				2.20